

# **Passenger Information Systems**

Viktor Hollmann, Škoda Transportation ICT on Trains Workshop, Prague, 21.10. 2011



## Discussed Issues

- ▶ UIC 556 leaflet and current needs of PIS
- Present situation
- Demand for new standard
- Networks for PIS
- Framework for unified PIS standard
- Unified PIS standard issues



## UIC 556 and Personal Information Systems

- Railways are very conservative
  - Nice for safety, bad for new IS services
- Lowest priority for PISs
  - Just a framework for PISs
  - Solid background for PIS application missing
  - Rail companies PIS requirements not covered
- Is any PIS based on UIC556 leaflet only?
  - Not found...



# UIC556 and CD's PIS requirements

- Route of train journey (9.1)
- Next station stop (9.3)
- Train connections in the next station (9.4)
- Advertising (9.5)
- ... That's all
- Unicode16 issue

- 36 information fields
  - Some mandatory
  - Regional/long distance trains
- Control field required
- MP3 and XML required

▶ UIC556 is not sufficient for inf. systems

# National & vendor protocols

- Created ad-hoc protocols for PISs
- No collaboration among RCs
- No interoperability among different PISs
- PIS protocols like "vendor lock"
  - RC are intended to use "first PIS" compatible
  - PIS protocols are closed...
    - And different country by country...
- It is time to set standard for PIS



#### Situation arround new PIS standard

- Is the new unified standard necessary?
  - RIC cars vs. trainsets
- Who will benefit from new PIS standard?
  - Passangers, transport companies, car producers or PIS producers...
- What communication layer for PIS?
  - WTB, Ethernet, some new technology...



## Is the new PIS standard necessary?

- Trainsets x RIC cars
  - RIC trains are more flexible
  - RIC cars can extend the TS capacity
  - New Train companies on market
- Special cars (like sleeping cars)
  - Can be attached to different trains during journey
  - Acustic information are not comfortable for passangers
- We need a PIS standard



## PIS communication standard benefits

- Passangers
  - Same structure of information
- Rail companies
  - Car usage flexibility
  - Same standard of passanger services
- Car producers
  - Easier construction
- PIS producers
  - Opportinities (or threat for someones)



#### **Networks for PIS**

- Wire Train Bus
  - WTB is only communication for PIS today
  - Designed for train control
  - PIS data "as a guest"
- Ethernet Train Bus
  - PIS has no critical data
  - Allows new functions for PIS (infotainment)
- Technology development (FftT?)
- PIS standard should be universal and network independent



## New PIS standard framework

- Open standard
  - Both international and nationals parts
- Interoperable standard
  - WTB, Ethernet, ...
- ▶ PIS standard workgroup
  - Rail companies, car & PIS producers
  - Is this collaboration possible?



## Unified PIS standard issues

- Collecting of current national protocols
  - Information structures, occupied E-Telegrams
  - Data consolidation
- PIS Standard design
  - Mandatory/Optional data
  - Common/National data
  - Stable/Experimental data



## Unified PIS standard issues II

- Support for new passanger systems functions
  - Internet access
  - Infotainment
  - Commercial presentations
- Validation & Adoption
  - Technical & Business issues
  - Are major RC ready to support new PIS standard?



#### Conclusions

- No applicable standard for PIS in UIC 556 today
  - Cars of two rail companies cannot share PIS data
  - Limited flexibility of car usage
- New standard for PIS design
  - Network independent (WTB, Ethernet...)
  - Ready to apply
  - Mandatory set of basic information
  - Extendable
- Rail companies support is critical



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# Thank you for your attention Questions & Answers

I have a dream..

...about unified PIS communication

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